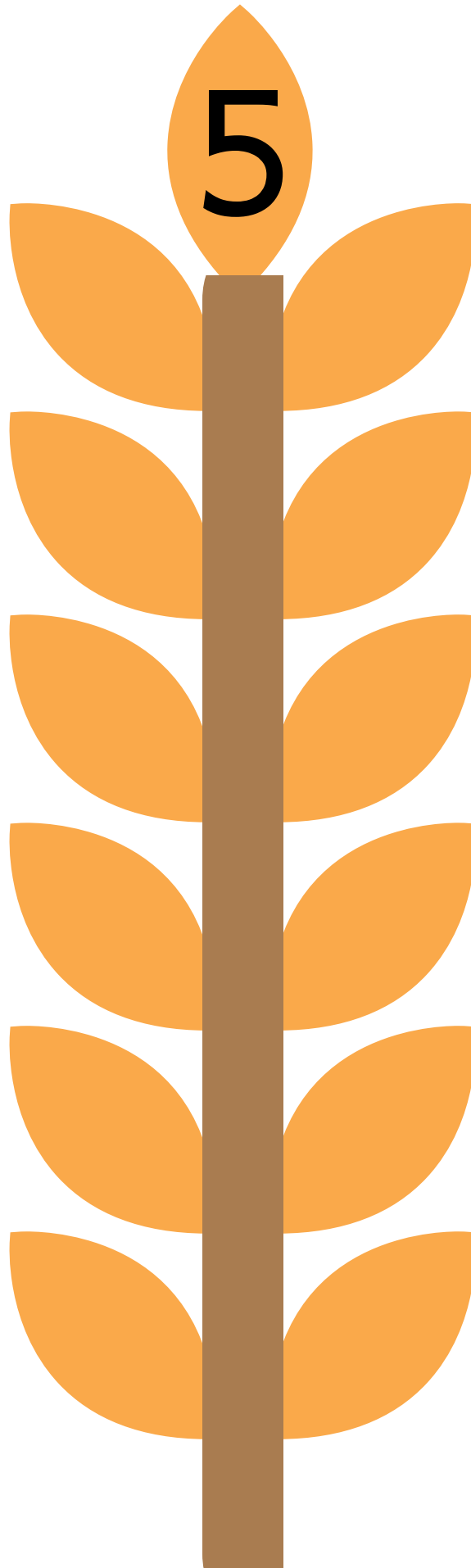


Naam :

Splitsen 5



juf Chiara