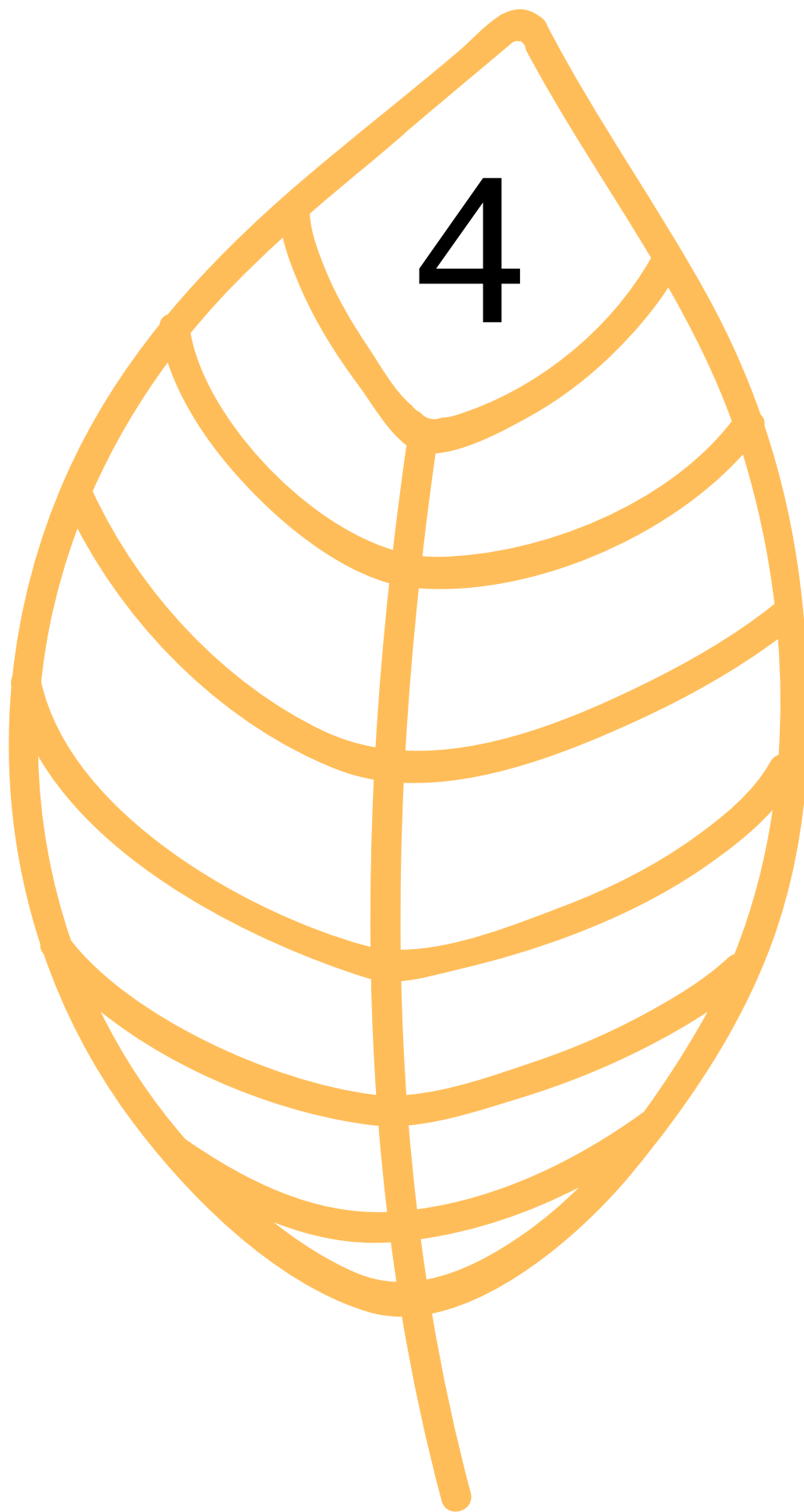


Naam :

Splitsen 4



juf Chiara